IN THE CLAIMS:

Please amend Claims 1 and 10 as shown below. The claims, as pending in the subject application, read as follows:

1. (Currently Amended) An annealing method of annealing an SOI substrate in a reducing atmosphere, comprising the step of:

holding the SOI substrate in a reducing atmosphere containing hydrogen by a holding portion having a surface formed from silicon and annealing the SOI substrate, wherein the holding portion is a member having a silicon film thereon or a member formed from single-crystal silicon or polysilicon.

- 2. (Original) The method according to claim 1, wherein the annealing is executed at a temperature lower than a melting point of single-crystal silicon.
- 3. (Original) The method according to claim 1, wherein the annealing is executed at a temperature not less than 775°C.
- 4. (Original) The method according to claim 1, wherein the annealing is executed at a temperature not less than 966°C.
- 5. (Original) The method according to claim 1, wherein the annealing is executed at a temperature not less than 993°C.

- 6. (Previously Presented) An SOI substrate manufactured using an annealing method of claim 1.
- 7. (Original) The substrate according to claim 6, wherein an HF defect density is not more than 0.05 defects /cm².
- 8. (Previously Presented) A semiconductor device manufacturing method, comprising the steps of:

annealing an SOI substrate using an annealing method of claim 1; and forming an active region for a transistor in a nonporous semiconductor layer of the SOI substrate.

- 9. (Cancelled).
- 10. (Currently Amended) An annealing method of annealing an SOI substrate in a reducing atmosphere, comprising the step of:

holding the SOI substrate in a reducing atmosphere containing hydrogen by a holding portion and annealing the SOI substrate, which wherein the holding portion contains no silicon carbide formed by sintering and has a surface formed from silicon carbide deposited by CVD and annealing the SOI substrate.

11. (Original) The method according to claim 10, wherein the annealing is executed at a temperature lower than a melting point of single-crystal silicon.

- 12. (Original) The method according to claim 10, wherein the annealing is executed at a temperature not less than 775°C.
- 13. (Original) The method according to claim 10, wherein the annealing is executed at a temperature not less than 966°C.
- 14. (Original) The method according to claim 10, wherein the annealing is executed at a temperature not less than 993°C.
- 15. (Previously Presented) An SOI substrate manufactured using an annealing method of claim 10.
- 16. (Original) The substrate according to claim 15, wherein an HF defect density is not more than 0.05 defects /cm².
- 17. (Previously Presented) A semiconductor device manufacturing method, comprising the steps of:

annealing an SOI substrate using an annealing method of claim 10; and forming an active region for a transistor in a nonporous semiconductor layer of the SOI substrate.

18. (Cancelled).